
they, they should not be made unlawful in the future. The enforcement of such a provision would cause a tremendous disruption in every system in the United States."

Judge Lovett said that the bill was not clear as to what constituted a "competing line." The fact that the Interstate Commerce Commission receives broad powers of construction might suggest to business men desiring to extend their lines, he said, and compel them to dispose of subsidiaries.

He protested against the prohibition that would prevent bankers from serving as railroad directors.

Need Advice of Bankers.

"We often need the advice of a banker," he said. "Another consideration is that we get capital from abroad. Foreign investors do business through bankers. Such investors want assurances frequently that the banker is connected with the corporation and is in a position to watch the investments of those whom he represents."

Asked by Chairman Newlands what effect he thought the enactment of the pending bill would have Judge Lovett replied:

"In the present state of affairs, the danger the safety of every large railroad system in the United States. I cannot put it too strong. The new law should not only apply to the great systems, but it should be left to such adjustment as the government may see fit to make under the Sherman act. If the bill should be passed in its present form it would mean that these great systems, the growth and development of years, would have to disintegrate."

"You want to perpetuate the conditions that exist in the United States," suggested Senator Pomeroy of Ohio, a Democrat.

"Let the Government work on these old conditions under the Sherman law," replied the witness.

Members of the Pennsylvania did not believe that the provision of the bill requiring new issues of stock to be sold at par was a wise one. The Pennsylvania railroad has followed this policy for years, and he did not believe that it was practicable in sparsely settled territory. To require the railroads to go to the Interstate Commerce Commission as well as to State Commissions for such approval would enact three restraints around them that were exceedingly vexatious, he said.

"Judge Lovett did not put it too strong enough," declares Mr. Trumbull. "If these proposed regulations are enforced the result will be appalling."

No Ban on Buying Property.

It was brought out in the course of Mr. Trumbull's testimony that the bill does not prohibit the purchase of real estate by the physical property of another railroad.

"What is the difference between stock control and physical control, so far as results are concerned?" asked Mr. Trumbull.

Replying to Mr. Trumbull's observation that Congress was about to burn a barn in order to get a few rats Senator Cummins observed:

"I tell us how to get the rats otherwise may be well do it."

Mr. Trumbull said that in the last nine months railroad earnings had declined about 20 per cent.

"Other industries have had losses larger proportionally than yours," suggested Senator Cummins.

"Yes, but that doesn't get us any credit," replied Mr. Trumbull.

"In every direction we turn there is a barbed wire fence in the form of State or Federal regulation. The work on the railroads has been broadly national, and the legislation provincial."

ELECTRIC VOTING FOR HOUSE.

Pachbunton Plan Proposed Would Save Much Time on Roll Calls.

WASHINGTON, May 11.—The substitution of an electrical device to save roll calls in the House is proposed in a resolution introduced by Representative Walsh, Democrat, of New Jersey to-day. The scheme is not a modification of the roll call and is said to include the indorsement of House leaders, including Mr. Underwood.

The scheme was devised by Representative Pachbunton, who is a practical electrical engineer. He says its use will shorten the time of roll calls from about three-quarters of an hour to about ten minutes. It is not a modification of the roll call, but has been sent at which there is a locked box enclosing his voting button and to which he has the only key. By pressing this button his vote is recorded at the Sulzer voting booth in the House gallery. The indicators showing the vote by parties. It is also proposed to have indicators at the tables of the majority and minority leaders.

PENROSE IS SURE OF VICTORY.

Says Keystone People Are Disgusted With Wilson and Bryan.

PHILADELPHIA, May 11.—Senator Penrose, after two weeks of campaigning in the western part of the State, said to-day that he believed he would carry every county at the primary election a week from to-morrow. He will enter the primary for the Republican landslide next November. He asserted that dissatisfaction with the Mexican policy of the Wilson Administration was more general than he had supposed.

The situation is such as largely to obliterate party lines," observed Senator Penrose. "I think I am making a conservative estimate when I say that at least 90 per cent of the State of Pennsylvania will vote for the Republican ticket to restore the country to prosperity and to reestablish the State Department on high standard of dignity and competence maintained by John Hay. Penrose said that he would lecture the Chautauqua lecture method of diplomacy be the vogue.

"The opinion prevalent," he continued, "is that the nation has been badly run and placed in a false position by the incompetence of President Wilson and Secretary Bryan."

Secretary of State Bryan, on the request of Penrose, will enter the Philadelphia-Sylvania Senatorial campaign next week and will speak at Wilkesbarre on the same platform with Representative A. Mitchell Palmer, who is seeking the United States Senate seat, according to announcement.

Secretary Bryan will make his first speech at Williamsport Wednesday night.

RILEY WOULD RETAIN SING SING PRISON SUPERINTENDENT OPPOSE OSBORNE'S RECOMMENDATIONS.

ALBANY, MAY 11.—State Superintendent of Prison John H. Riley, in opposition to the appointment of Sing Sing, which he advocated in a report filed with Governor Thomas Mott Osborne, chairman of the Sulzer prison investigation commission, of which Supt. Riley was member.

"I favor the retention of Sing Sing as a receiving prison," said Supt. Riley to-night. "A new State prison would block to take the place of the old one should be erected as soon as possible about 75 per cent of the men sent to Sing Sing are sentenced to life terms. Some of the men who are sent there, where provision should be made for grading, classification and distribution to other prisons."

COMPENSATION LAW VALID.


Act Holds Employer Liable for Injuries From Unguarded Machinery.

WASHINGTON, May 11.—The court to-day upheld the validity of the Pennsylvania act which holds employers of industrial plants pecuniarily liable for injury to employees due to machinery not properly equipped with safety guards and regardless of negligence.

The case was an appeal brought by the American Ice Company of Philadelphia, from a judgment of the court below awarding \$2,000 damages for the death of a young man killed by an ice cutting machine, which was operated without guards.

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ALL TO-DAY IMMUNITY BATH



Timothy Edward Byrnes.

"Constantly," said Mr. Byrnes. "He was Mayor when I quarrelled with him over the matter. I did not feel that his advertising was worth what he was charging for it and when I left I think there were several thousand dollars which he alleged was due him that was not paid and which I refused to approve and which I do not think has been paid."

Mr. Byrnes said he never had authorized a large amount of the advertising one and added:

"I was never able to satisfy myself whether were authorized by any one else."

Mr. Folk showed a series of vouchers showing payments made to *Practical Politics* and also to *Truth*, two publications in Boston. *Truth*, it appeared, was run by Mr. Conroy.

Prof. Wyman's Aid.

Mr. Byrnes said Prof. Bruce Wyman of Harvard was retained by him as an adviser and also to make addresses. Prof. Wyman received \$10,000 a year. He was at that time connected with Harvard College, but Mr. Folk contended that the evidence showed it was not generally known that Prof. Wyman was being paid by the New Haven.

Mr. Folk produced vouchers showing that Prof. Wyman's father was employed in popularizing the New Haven, receiving \$50 a day, and also a brother of the professor who received \$25 a day.

Mr. H. B. Knowles, a lawyer, to do legal work. On cross-examination it developed that Mr. Knowles was a member of the Massachusetts Legislature which was in process and was a member of a committee which was inquiring into the advisability of permitting the New Haven to acquire additional trolleys in western Massachusetts, that the New Haven attorneys appeared before this committee and that ultimately Mr. Knowles signed a report which was favorable to the contentions of the New Haven.

Mr. Byrnes was unable to describe what legal work Mr. Knowles had done after he was engaged and finally said that Knowles had ridden on the system a great deal and had reported on conditions generally.

Objects to Being Called Tim.

At this point Mr. Folk asked Mr. Byrnes if he was not the Tim Byrnes who had engaged Mr. Knowles to do legal work. Mr. Byrnes curtly requested Mr. Folk to refer to him as Timothy, not as Tim, and Mr. Folk replied he would call him Tim if he wanted to.

"Mention a case that Mr. Knowles tried or claim that he adjusted," said Mr. Folk.

"He reported a lot about the train service," said Mr. Byrnes. "He had been a station agent at one time. He was constantly reporting to me the criticisms of the service and suggestions for its improvement."

Mr. Byrnes identified vouchers showing that \$1200 had been paid to Wardwell and Ennis. Mr. Folk asked him what service Mr. Wardwell performed and Mr. Byrnes replied: "He advised me how to steer clear of criticism."

"Did he advise you to influence legislatures?" asked Mr. Folk.

"No, sir," replied Mr. Byrnes.

Mr. Byrnes said that at that time, about 1909, the fight on the New Haven was very vigorous.

"He advised me what he understood the situation to be and how we could avoid embarrassment," explained the witness.

Charles Ennis, he said, delivered opinions on him with reference to the workmen's compensation act.

Mr. Byrnes also identified a voucher for the payment of \$1,087 to A. L. Richards. Mr. Byrnes said Mr. Richards assisted Prof. Wyman.

MONEY BILLS FIGHT IN ASSEMBLY TO-DAY

**Republicans Seek to Cut Off
Fire Marshal and Economy
Department.**

ALBANY, May 11.—Both branches of the Legislature met and adjourned to-night without doing anything. The Senate marking time, and the Republican leaders of the Assembly planning on getting their members here to pass the annual appropriation and supply bills to-morrow.

One of the hardest battles of the session will be waged in the Assembly over the annual appropriation bill, as Democratic leader Alfred E. Smith will lead a fight to have included in it appropriations for the State Fire Marshal and the Department of Efficiency and Economy, which the Republicans seek to abolish by cutting out their money.

That some Republicans would break away from their leaders and vote with the Democrats and Progressives to amend the bill by inserting items for these two departments was predicted to-night.

There is an indication that at least one primary law amendment may be submitted to the Legislature by Gov. Glynn, and ex-Gov. Sulzer will lead a fight to-morrow to have the Assembly pass a resolution asking the Governor to recommend still more amendments.

The single amendment the Legislature is expected to act on would move ahead with the first primary day this year from September 22 to September 23 as the day of atonement, considered one of the holiest days to the Jews, falls on September 29, and thousands of Jews would be unable to vote.

To Ask Pardon for Ironworkers.

Copies of a petition to President Wilson urging the pardon of Frank M. Ryan, president, and the other officers of the International Association of Bridge and Structural Iron Workers, who were sentenced to prison for conspiracy in a dynamiting conspiracy, were sent yesterday to the labor unions in this city for indorsement.

WHITE PROPOSES TO CURB AGITATORS

Church Disturber Wanted to Challenge Pastor to a Debate.

DR. WOELFKIN SUSPENDED

Dr. Grant Called to Say What Is "Disturbance" in Church.

Houck White, the preacher writer, who with ten companions is to be tried this morning in the West Side Court for breach of the peace in disrupting the service in Calvary Baptist Church last Sunday, held an informal reception for newspaper men yesterday in his "socialist shop," at 42 Washington Square. Sitting among his books and college pennants and talking earnestly of socialism, ethics and "the findings of scholarship," White seemed much more like a student in a dormitory than an agitator.

When he was asked what he would have said had he been allowed to finish his speech, White explained that he had intended to compliment Dr. Woelfkin on the prayer he had just uttered and to challenge him to a debate on the question, "Did Jesus Teach the Immorality of Being Rich."

At 4 o'clock Sinclair, White said that the novelist had tried hard to get him to join his mourning forces, but that he had refused, believing that free silence was good publicity, but that Sinclair erred in making his attacks personal.

"I am working among agitators and revolutionists," said White, "in order to help civilize them. That was why the French Revolution was so bloody; the cultured and educated element withdrew from it."

White said that his lawyer, Miss Martha Rumeraugh, had served a subpoena on Dr. Woelfkin, pastor of Calvary Baptist Church, calling for the clergyman's presence as a witness at the trial to-day.

He said that Miss Rumeraugh had also served a subpoena upon the Rev. Dr. Peter Stickney Grant, rector of the Church of the Ascension, and that Dr. Grant had agreed to testify as to what constitutes a "disturbance" in a house of worship.

Repeated efforts were made yesterday to get some expression of opinion regarding Sunday's incidents from Dr. Woelfkin. The efforts were not successful.

QUIET DAY FOR ROCKEFELLERS

Neither Mother Jones Nor Other Agitators Visit Pocatenco.

TARRYTOWN, N. Y., May 11.—Although the grounds were still heavily guarded no agitators appeared at the Rockefeller estate at Pocatenco Hills to-day. Mother Jones was expected to come to-day, but John D. Rockefeller, Jr., but she did not appear. It is reported she will come to-morrow, but it is doubtful if she will get in the grounds.

Dr. Woelfkin was made yesterday to get some expression of opinion regarding Sunday's incidents from Dr. Woelfkin. The efforts were not successful.

MCCORMICK MAY BE WARDEN.

Yonkers Democrat Thought Probable Success of Clancy.

OSSENING, N. Y., May 11.—Of the various candidates for the position of warden of Sing Sing to succeed Warden Clancy, who has resigned, Thomas J. McCormick of Yonkers appeared the most likely. Mr. McCormick is Democratic leader of the Fourth ward, Yonkers, and a close friend of Michael J. Walsh, acting State Controller. He is backed by the Westchester county Democratic organization. It is understood that he will be appointed if the warden is selected from Westchester. But there are other candidates and State Superintendent of Prisons Riley has not made up his mind.

No date has been set for Warden Clancy's leaving. Mr. Riley denied to-night that Clancy would resign his duties this week, repeating that after Clancy resigned last month he agreed to continue his work at Sing Sing until certain reforms in connection with discipline and management have been carried into effect.

It was learned to-day that Supreme Court Justice Morgenthau will defer for several weeks the motion for the removal of former Warden John Kennedy that the court dismiss the indictment against him on the ground that James W. Osborne's appearance before the Grand jury that returned the indictment was illegal.

HOOKEWORM ATTACKS MINERS.

Disease is Causing Havoc in West Virginia.

WHEELING, W. Va., May 11.—The hookworm is spreading havoc among the coal miners of Pocahontas county is the statement of Dr. S. L. Jepson of the city, secretary of the State Board of Health. The board has had a special investigator work in that county. He reports an alarming state of affairs.

"Entire families have been reduced a most to skeletons by the disease," said Dr. Jepson. "It is hatched by the hookworm was brought into West Virginia by imported miners from southern European countries.

"Many persons are disposed to look on this disease in the light of a pest, but the hookworm is a very material and menacing reality and its spread in this county has reached an alarming stage."

The State board of health is now expending the entire summer in Pocahontas county trying to eradicate the disease.

MOTHER OF 9 HELD AS FIREBOMB

Mrs. Stiegel Charged With Settling Two Fires in Her Flat.

Mrs. Ida Stiegel, 40 years old, who lives with her nine children at 567 Astor street, East New York, was arrested yesterday and held without bail for 10 days for settling two fires in her flat on charge of arson.

Deputy Fire Marshal Walsh accused Mrs. Stiegel of settling two fires in her flat on April 27.

Go South in the Summer

Finest Park Inn

The Finest Resort Hotel in the World. Absolutely Fireproof. Open All Year.

When it's 90 degrees in the North, it's barely 60 degrees in Asheville. At the Park Inn, you can enjoy the best of outdoor sports, including finest golf links in the south, swimming, tennis, and special summer rates.

Grove Park Inn, Asheville, N.C.

**MODELS AND ANCIENT PRINCIPLES OF
OBJECTS OF ART AND EVOLUTION**
FOR SALE IN PAIRS, one of the
the CATHOLIC GROUPS, 1910-1915,
Seymour, Pa.
On the left and right of M.
Exhibition, May 1915, in the
Architectural, May 1915, in the
the East, May 1915, in the
Exhibition, May 1915, in the
Exhibition, May 1915, in the

[illegible]